

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
PINE BLUFF ARSENAL  
PINE BLUFF, AR 71611

TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM # 20

OLD CHEMICAL MANUFACTURING SITE (AREA 5)  
CONTAMINATION SURVEY

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THOMAS E. SHOOK

12 May 1980

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TECHNOLOGY SUPPORT DIVISION  
DIRECTORATE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

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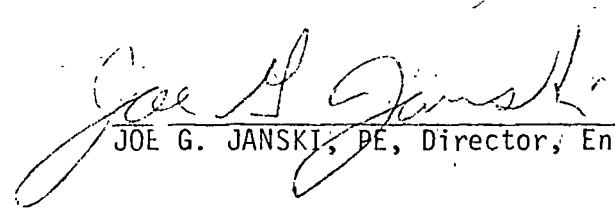
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CONTAMINATION SURVEY

APPROVED:

  
THOMAS E. SHOOK, Environmental Coordinator

  
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1. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS:

The authors acknowledge the contributions of USATHAMA, Glen E. Murtha, Richard Raburn, H. G. Deadman, Steve Lowrey, and Kenneth Mazander.

2. SUMMARY:

This survey has identified extensive contamination (arsenic, mercury, DDT, barium, lead, zinc, mustard and lewisite) of buildings, sewers and grounds in the old chemical manufacturing site (Area 5) at Pine Bluff Arsenal. The site and its buildings were used by the Government in 1942-43 to manufacture and fill mustard and lewisite munitions and by industry to manufacture DDT and chlorobenzene from 1950-1969.

A survey of Phillips Creek which drains the old chemical manufacturing site indicates that arsenic and DDT have migrated to the Arkansas River. A DDT clean-up and containment project was conducted by Pine Bluff Arsenal in 1975-1976 which cut off the major source of the 1950-1969 contamination (DDT) entering the Arkansas River through Phillips Creek. A MCA-83 project to contain hazardous chemical residue (T14200) has been staffed by PBA through ARRCOM and DARCOM which will construct sediment retention basins (SRB) that will contain the arsenic and other insoluble contaminants from the 1942-43 Area 5 production. However, a PBA MCA-83 project to demolish the source of contamination (the old contaminated buildings) at the site was rejected by ARRCOM. ARRCOM stated that future uses for the site should include the building demolition. However, the environmental impact, shown by this survey, of the Area 5 contaminated buildings indicates that the demolition of these buildings should not await other actions. The task is environmentally important and should be addressed by USATHAMA. USATHAMA's charter in the area is not clear since the proposed and existing SRB's will stop the off-post migration. The unsightly and unsafe source of hazardous contamination (Area 5 buildings) remains exposed to wildlife (birds, deer, etc.) at Pine Bluff Arsenal and should be removed. It is recommended that the responsible agency be identified for the destruction and removal of the building and sewers and that the contaminated waste be placed in a hazardous landfill (MCA-84 submission).

3. OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this survey was to determine the extent and location of contamination in the old abandoned chemical manufacturing site (Area 5) at Pine Bluff Arsenal.

#### 4. INTRODUCTION.

The old chemical manufacturing site (Fig. 1-1), was used in 1942-43 for the manufacture and filling operations of mustard (H) and Lewisite (L).<sup>1/</sup> In support of the H and L operations, chlorine and arsenic trichloride were manufactured in the area. DDT and chlorobenzene were manufactured in the area from 1959 - 1969 by the Pine Bluff Chemical Co. (later, Niagara Chemical Company). All of the buildings, surrounding grounds, sewers and drainage ditches/creeks were contaminated during these operations. The initial survey in the area was conducted by PBA in 1974 where several hundred samples were taken on statistical grids of suspected contaminated areas and analyzed for both organic and inorganic contaminants. The 1974 survey showed a number of contaminants in the building (Table 1) and grounds. The gross contaminant in the subject area was DDT which had been discarded in large quantities during the manufacturing period. A DDT clean-up/storage and containment project was conducted by PBA in 1975-76 which constructed DDT sediment retention basins (SRB), removed high concentration DDT from the surfaces and placed the DDT in storage. In the 1978 and 1979 surveys, arsenic contamination was again found in the buildings and also in the drainage ditches/creeks. These surveys identified the old chemical manufacturing site as a major source of contamination found in Phillips Creek which empties into the Arkansas River. Therefore, in FY 79, USATHAMA and PBA conducted an intensive survey of the old chemical manufacturing site (Area 5) to determine the extent and location of contaminants in the site.

1/ Installation Assessment of Pine Bluff Arsenal Records Evaluation Report #113, August 1977, by D.A. Office of the Project Manager for Chemical Demilitarization & Installation Restoration, Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010

## 5. DISCUSSION:

a. The old chemical manufacturing site (Area 5) and its drainage streams were surveyed to determine the type, extent and location of contamination from the site. All analytical analysis methods used were approved by USATHAMA's Analytical Systems working group (ASWG) and published by PBA, except the GC-MS scan method which was developed after the ASWG was discontinued by USATHAMA. Sediment and water samples were taken along Phillips Creek (Fig. 2) from the Arkansas River to the old chemical manufacturing site. The data indicated high concentrations of arsenic in the sediment and unfiltered water near the old chemical manufacturing site and the old mustard demilitarization area near the TSY. The arsenic level in the sediment at the junction of the Arkansas River and Phillips Creek was significantly higher than the up-river (EB-1) sediment sample (Fig. 2). These data indicate that sediment containing arsenic is entering the Arkansas River from the old chemical manufacturing site through Phillips Creek.

b. Survey of Building Contamination: Twelve buildings were sampled at several locations and the samples analyzed for arsenic, mercury, mustard, DDT, nitrogen mustard, thiodiglycol and organic compounds (GC-MS). The data are reported in Tables 2 - 10, which report high concentrations of arsenic, mercury and DDT in all of the building. Mustard (120 ppb) was found in only one sample (A-5021) in Building 54-140. The GC-MS scan reports a positive identification of lewisite in four samples (A-5022, A-5023, A-5024, and A-5027), from Building 54-140 and a CN-like compound in three samples (A-5022, A-5023 and A-5025) from Building 54-140 and one sample (A-5058) from Building 54-280. The GC-MS scan also identified the presence of an unknown organic compound, which had a group of peaks with 85 as the base ion, in three samples (A-5022, A-5023 and A-5027) from Building 54-140, two samples (A-5030 and A-5031) from Building 54-260, one sample (A-5058) from Building 54-280, one sample (A-5046) from Building 54-350, two samples (A-5036 and A-5037) from Building 54-360 and one sample (A-5013) from Building 54-440. The identification of this unknown organic was beyond the scope and funding of the survey. Thiodiglycol and nitrogen mustard were not present in any of the samples analyzed during the survey. Buildings (54-290, 54-291, 54-292 and 54-293), used to store arsenic trichloric had previously been sampled and analyzed for arsenic. The combined residue from these buildings contained 12,000,000 ppb arsenic. These buildings were sealed and further sampling was not considered necessary. These buildings contain the skeletons of pigeons and other birds who came to roost and never left. All of the buildings in this survey area have been fenced and signs posted to warn personnel of the hazards; however, wildlife (i.e., deer and birds) are exposed to the contaminants of these buildings. Rainwater continues to flush the contaminants from the buildings into Phillips Creek which empties into the Arkansas River.

c. Survey of Soil Samples around the Area 5 Buildings: A soil core was taken from each side of each of the buildings in the old chemical manufacturing site (Figs. 3-1 & 3-2). Three samples from each core (surface, 0'-5', & 5'-10') were extracted and analyzed for arsenic, mercury, mustard and DDT. The results of the analyses are reported in Tables 11 - 20. Arsenic contamination was found in core samples around all buildings

(6,000 - 3,800,000 ppb) except Buildings 54-140, 54-420 and 54-440. Mercury contaminated soil was found around all of the buildings with a range of 180 - 20,100 ppb. No mustard contamination was found in the soil samples. DDT contamination was found around all buildings at all three levels ranging from 270 ppb to 13,000,000 ppb.

d. Survey of Sewer Lines (both Industrial & Contaminated): Both industrial and contaminated sewer lines were excavated and samples taken at points marked on the sewer line map (Figs. 3-1 & 3-2). The data are reported in Tables 21 - 24. A GC-MS scan was run on all liquid samples and arsenic, mercury, mustard and DDT analysis were run on all solid/sediment samples. Arsenic was found in both industrial and contaminated sewer samples ranging from 0 - 2,400,000 ppb. The mercury contamination ranged from 0 - 8,000,000 ppb. No mustard was found in any of the sewer samples. The DDT contamination ranged from 0 - 5,500,000 ppb.

6. RECOMMENDATIONS AND CONCLUSIONS: The old chemical manufacturing site buildings, sewers and grounds are grossly contaminated with arsenic, DDT and mercury from previous government and industrial operations in the area. Lesser quantities of lewisite and other organic contamination were found and only one sample contained mustard. The surveys have shown that the old chemical manufacturing site is a source of arsenic (not contained) and DDT (contained by SRB's) contamination in Phillips Creek which enters the Arkansas River.

A FY 83 project to contain the hazardous chemical material run-off has been prepared and staffed through ARRCOM and DARCOM by PBA. The contaminated buildings should be removed with the rubble being placed in a hazardous landfill. An estimate for the building destruction has been made (\$2.9 million).

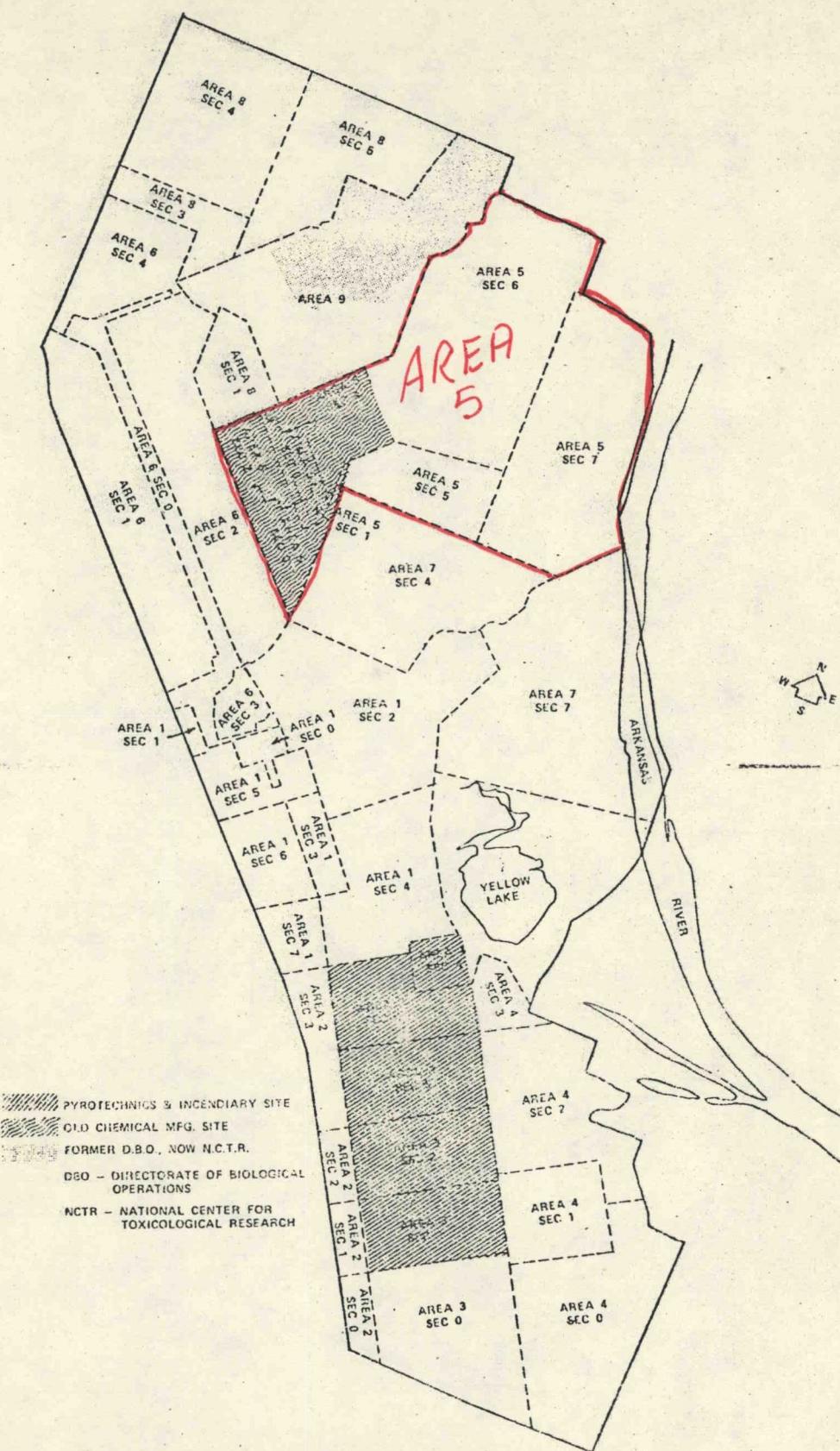
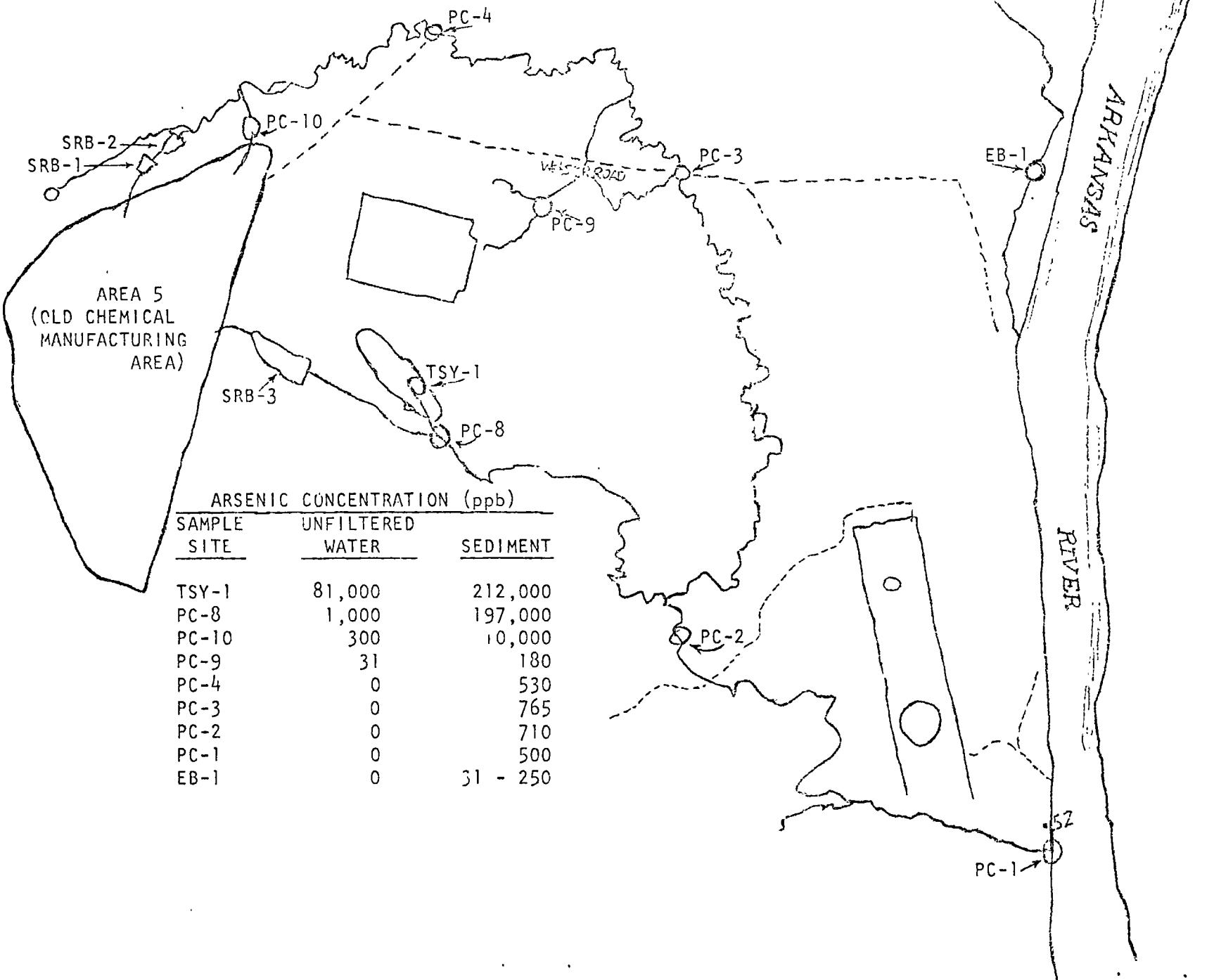


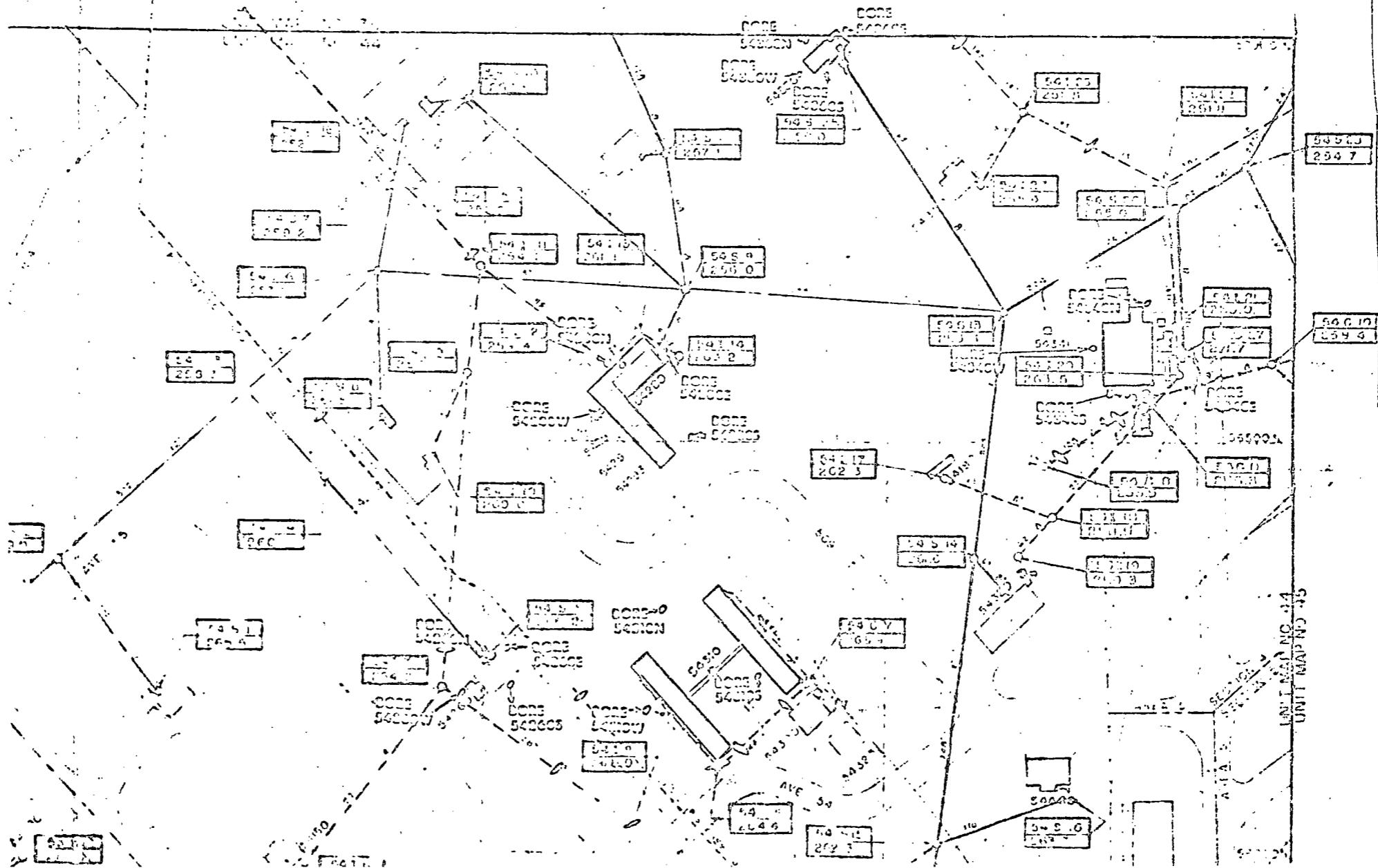
FIGURE 1-1 FORMER PRODUCTION SITES AT PBA 1/

PINE BLUFF ARSENAL  
FIGURE 2: PHILLIPS CREEK DRAINAGE



**FIGURE 3-1**

**OLD CHEMICAL MANUFACTURING SITE CONTAMINATION SURVEY  
DORMS (E) & SEWER (I) SAMPLING LOCATIONS**



# OLD CHEMICAL MANUFACTURING SITE CONTAMINATION SURVEY

## BORINGS (o) & SEWER (I) SAMPLING LOCATIONS

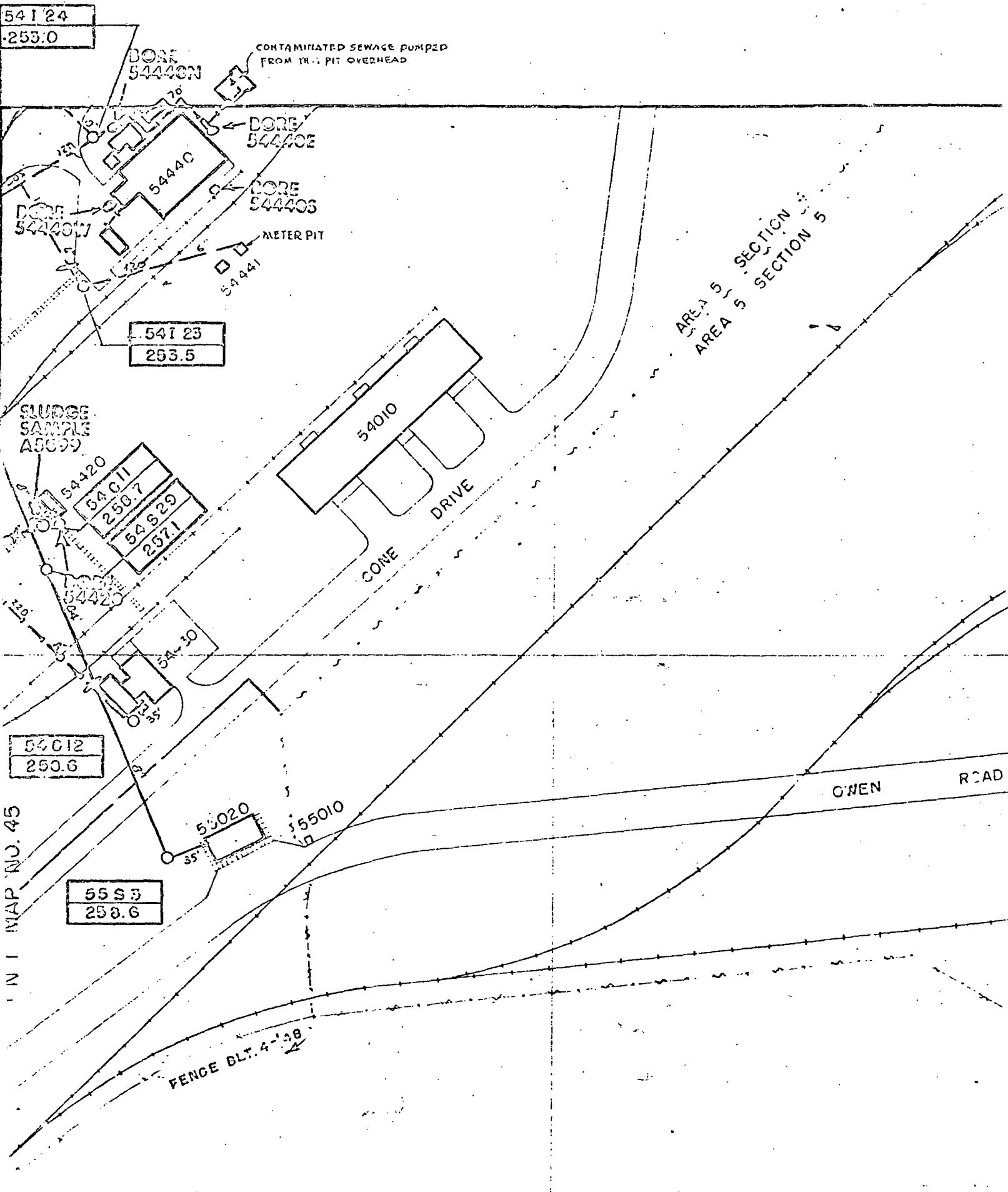


TABLE 1: BUILDINGS CONTAMINATION ANALYSIS RESULTS (1974)

Bldg. No.	No. of Samples	MEAN/MAXIMUM CONCENTRATIONS, PPM										
		Ba	As	Hg	Pb	Zn	Mustard	CS	CN	DDT	Hex	
53-900	2	1.1	NIL	7.8	2.0	7.7	0	0	0	-	0	MEAN
		1.6	NIL	15.6	4.0	15.4	0	0	0	-	0	MAX
54-130	2	3.0	NIL	15.3	0.25	0.5	0	0	0	23.4	0	MEAN
		3.0	NIL	18.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	0	27.8	0	MAX
54-131	2	1.1	NIL	6.4	0.8	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	MEAN
		1.6	NIL	12.3	1.6	1.0	0	0	0	0	0	MAX
54-270	8	4.3	NIL	14.4	1.2	1.8	0	0	0	2.7	0	MEAN
		6.3	NIL	34.6	3.1	6.8	0	0	0	4.4	0	MAX
54-280	8	2.9	402	7.1	0.86	0.14	0	0	0	2.7	0	MEAN
		4.1	402	14.8	1.0	0.5	0	0	0	11.3	0	MAX
54-290	2	1.5	12,000	6.8	1.3	1.0	0	0	0	-	0	MEAN
		2.4	12,000	13.6	2.0	2.0	0	0	0	-	0	MAX
54-291	2	0.85	12,000	10.6	71.7	155.6	0	0	0	-	0	MEAN
		1.1	12,000	13.4	140	311.1	0	0	0	-	0	MAX
54-292	2	2.2	12,000	11.4	49.4	144.3	0	0	0	-	0	MEAN
		2.8	12,000	12.5	96.7	288.5	0	0	0	-	0	MAX
54-293	2	2.15	12,000	7.6	1.05	1.15	0	0	0	-	0	MEAN
		2.6	12,000	12.4	1.1	2.3	0	0	0	-	0	MAX
54-310	2	3.35	NIL	7.7	NIL	NIL	0	0	0	18.0	0	MEAN
		4.1	NIL	9.2	NIL	NIL	0	0	0	34.9	0	MAX
54-140	31	1.3	NIL	4.98	22.9	20.96	0	0	0	22.3	0	MEAN
		1.8	NIL	13.0	54.3	139.5	0	0	0	90.5	0	MAX
54-160	3	0.97	NIL	5.9	1.87	0.17	0	0	0.14	4.6	0	MEAN
		1.8	NIL	12.0	5.1	0.5	0	0	0.7	4.6	0	MAX
54-161	1	1.8	NIL	6.5	NIL	0.5	0	0	0	25.5	0	MEAN
		1.8	NIL	6.5	NIL	0.5	0	0	0	25.5	0	MAX

TABLE 1 (Con't): BUILDINGS CONTAMINATION ANALYSIS RESULTS (1974)

Bldg. No.	No. Of Samples	MEAN/MAXIMUM CONCENTRATIONS, PPM									
		Ba	As	Hg	Pb	Zn	Mustard	CS	CN	DDT	Hex
54-240	29	2.18	NIL	3.18	9.9	20.95	0	0	0	16.3	0
		4.8	NIL	18.0	103.5	156.6	0	0	0	75.1	0
54-241	2	1.8	NIL	16.0	92.8	114.7	-	-	-	-	MEAN
		3.1	NIL	31.9	184.2	228.8	-	-	-	-	MAX
54-261	2	2.35	NIL	11.75	1.85	1.80	-	-	-	-	MEAN
		2.6	NIL	16.8	2.1	3.1	-	-	-	-	MAX
54-262	2	1.6	NIL	7.4	1.3	1.05	0	0	0	8.1	0
		3.2	NIL	14.3	2.1	1.6	0	0	0	8.1	0
54-329	3	2.77	NIL	2.83	2.73	5.7	0	0	0	4.5	0
		3.0	NIL	8.5	7.7	17.1	0	0	0	8.8	0
54-340	32	2.03	0.2	3.45	2.63	21.35	0	0	0	3.58	0
		4.6	6.5	21.2	36.0	192.0	0	0	0	45.6	0
54-341	2	2.5	NIL	10.0	NIL	0.5	0	0	0	4.6	0
		2.5	NIL	10.0	NIL	0.5	0	0	0	9.0	0
54-350	2	2.3	NIL	11.8	1.25	NIL	0	0	0	0.15	0
		2.6	NIL	13.9	1.5	NIL	0	0	0	0.2	0
54-362	4	3.1	132.3	1.28	2.7	11.3	0	0	0	0.63	0
		3.6	257.0	5.1	4.6	28.7	0	0	0	0.9	0
54-430	2	1.65	NIL	2.75	1.5	4.0	0	0	0	0.75	0
		1.8	NIL	5.5	2.5	7.5	0	0	0	0.8	0
54-431	2	1.65	NIL	14.2	0.75	0.25	0	0	0	0.15	0
		1.8	NIL	21.3	1.0	0.5	0	0	0	0.3	0
54-440	32	1.41	NIL	1.90	0.85	1.83	0	0	0	3.95	0
		6.7	NIL	31.4	3.6	11.5	0	0	0	38.4	0
	?	1.15	NIL	2.8	30.5	2.0	0	0	0	10.25	0
				60.5						20.5	0

TABLE I (Con't): BUILDINGS CONTAMINATION ANALYSIS RESULTS (1974)

MEAN/MAXIMUM CONCENTRATIONS, PPM

Bldg. No.	No. Of Samples	Ba	As	Hg	Pb	Zn	Mustard	CS	CN	DDT	Hex	
54-442	2	1.8 1.8	NIL NIL	3.5 3.5	0.5 0.5	0.5 0.5	0 0	0 0	0 0	0.8 0.8	0 0	MEAN MAX
54-449	2	2.25 2.7	NIL NIL	2.0 4.0	6.15 11.8	25.55 50.6	0 0	0 0	0 0	0.4 0.4	0 0	MEAN MAX
54-450	2	3.8 4.6	NIL NIL	2.3 2.6	0.5 0.5	0.25 0.5	- -	0 0	0 0	0.35 0.4	0 0	MEAN MAX
54-460	2	2.65 3.5	NIL NIL	1.25 1.5	0.75 1.0	0.75 1.0	- -	0 0	0 0	0.25 0.3	0.4 0.8	MEAN MAX
54-461	2	1.95 2.1	NIL NIL	1.25 2.5	0.25 0.5	0.25 0.5	0 0	0 0	0 0	0.2 0.2	0 0	MEAN MAX
54-700	2	7.9 12.6	51.9 103.8	NIL NIL	15.55 29.1	105.35 208.2	0 0	0 0	0 0	0.25 0.5	0 0	MEAN MAX

28 JAN 1980

## PINE BLUFF ARSENAL

TABLE 2 : AREA 5 BUILDING CONTAMINATION SURVEY (SUMMARY)

BUILDING NUMBER	CONCENTRATION RANGE (PPB)				D D T	MUSTARD	Z I N C	L E A D
	ARSENIC	MERCURY	BARIUM					
54-140	8,000- 420,000	750- 9,550	1,300-1,800		27-330,000,000	0 - 120	20,960 - 139,500	1,870 - 5,100
54-240	5,000- 77,500	8,000-65,600	2,180-4,800		5,900- 22,000,000	NIL	20,950 - 156,600	9,900 - 103,500
54-260	33,000- 730,000	8,550-31,800	1,600-3,200		19,000- 370,000	NIL	1,050 - 3,100	1,300 - 2,100
54-280	1,200-4,020,000	13,000-13,900	2,900-4,100		14,000- 17,000	NIL	140 - 500	860 - 1,000
54-290 - 293	520,000-12,000,000	6,800-13,600	1,100-2,800		-----	NIL	1,000 - 311,100	1,050 - 140,000
54-310	430,000- 1,000,000	0- 350	3,350-4,100		160,000- 1,600,000	NIL	NIL	NIL
54-340	12,500- 1,620,000	300-31,800	2,030-4,600		560- 59,000,000	NIL	21,350 - 192,000	2,630 - 36,000
54-360	130,000- 2,200,000	2,800- 9,700	3,100-3,600		6,700- 14,000	NIL	11,300 - 28,700	2,700 - 4,600
54-440	5,000- 5,000	NIL	1,410-6,700		46,000- 76,000	NIL	1,820 - 11,500	850 - 3,600

AREA 5 SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS

TABLE 3 : BUILDINGS & SUMPS

BUILDING NUMBER	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	CONCENTRATION (ppb)						
			1/ GC/MS	As	Hg	H	DDT	HN	THIO
54-140	A-5021	Floor Gutters Dock - SE	-----	$7.7 \times 10^4$	750	$1.2 \times 10^2$	$2.0 \times 10^7$	-----	-----
54-140	A-5022	Floor Gutters Room - SE	L,X,D,Y	$1.0 \times 10^4$	7800	0	$2.0 \times 10^7$	-----	-----
54-140	A-5023	Floor & Drain Plug Room-SE	D,Y,L,X	$1.2 \times 10^5$	9550	0	$2.8 \times 10^7$	-----	-----
54-140	A-5024	Floor Upstairs North End	D,L,X	$5.0 \times 10^4$	1400	0	$1.0 \times 10^7$	-----	-----
54-140	A-5025	Water Drain Pipe - SE Dock	Y	LT	LT	0	27.0	-----	-----
54-140	A-5206	Dust from Wall - SE Dock	-----	$4.2 \times 10^5$	LT	0	$1.7 \times 10^6$	-----	-----
54-140	A-5027	Floor - NE Corner Room	D, X, L	$8.0 \times 10^3$	2500	0	$3.3 \times 10^8$	-----	-----

1/ GC-MS scan codes for positive samples are: L - Lewisite; Y - CN-like compound; X - Unknown; G D = DDTs

AREA 5 SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS

TABLE 4 : BUILDINGS & SUMPS

BUILDING NUMBER	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	CONCENTRATION (ppb)						
			1/ GC/MS	As	Hg	H	DDT	HN	THIO
54-240	A-5014	Soil from Pit @ East End of Dock	-----	$5.0 \times 10^3$	LT	0	$5.9 \times 10^3$	-----	-----
54-240	A-5015	Dirt from Room @ SE Corner	-----	$7.5 \times 10^3$	65,600	0	$1.5 \times 10^5$	-----	-----
54-240	A-5016	Floor: Room @ NW Corner (DDT Suspect)	-----	$5.0 \times 10^3$	4,650	0	$5.1 \times 10^5$	-----	-----
54-240	A-5017	From 6 Concrete pits @ NW Corner	-----	$1.8 \times 10^4$	18,200	0	$6.9 \times 10^6$	-----	-----
54-240	A-5018	Water from Pits @ North End	NIL	LT	LT	0	-----	-----	LT
54-240	A-5019	Dirt from Floor NW Corner Room, Upstairs	-----	$7.7 \times 10^4$	3,450	0	$2.2 \times 10^7$	-----	-----
54-240	A-5020	Dirt from Floor SW Corner Room, Upstairs	-----	$4.8 \times 10^4$	800	0	$6.9 \times 10^6$	-----	-----
54-240	A-5047	Water-Pit East End of Dock	2/	$5.0 \times 10^3$	LT	0	LT	-----	LT

1/ GC-MS scan codes for positive samples are: L - Lewisite; Y - CN-like compound; X - Unknown; & D - DDT

2/ CN hydrolysis product ( $C_7H_6OCl$ )

## AREA 5 SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS

TABLE 5 : BUILDINGS & SUMPS

1/ GC-MS scan codes for positive samples are: L - Lewisite; Y - CN-like compound; X - Unknown; & O - DDTR

## AREA 5 SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS

TABLE 6 : BUILDINGS & SUMPS

1/ GC-MS scan codes for positive samples are: L - Lewisite; Y - CN-like compound; X - Unknown; & D - DDTR

## AREA 5 SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS

TABLE 7 : BUILDINGS & SUMPS

1/ GC-MS scan codes for positive samples are: L - Lewisite; Y - CN-like compound; X - Unknown; & D - DDTR

AREA 5 SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS

TABLE 8 : BUILDINGS & SUMPS

BUILDING NUMBER	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	CONCENTRATION (ppb)						
			1/ GC/MS	As	Hg	H	DDT	HN	THIO
54-340	A-5001	Sediment from 6 Concrete Pits, South End	---	$1.6 \times 10^6$	12,000	0	$5.9 \times 10^7$	---	---
54-340	A-5002	Floor Drains Bench South End	Oil & DDT	$1.2 \times 10^4$	LT	0	$5.6 \times 10^2$	---	---
54-340	A-5003	Water 6 Drains in Concrete Slab, South End	0	LT	LT	0	LT	---	---
54-340	A-5004	Sediment fr. Pit on East Side	D	$2.2 \times 10^4$	600	0	$4.5 \times 10^4$	---	LT
54-340	A-5005	Sediment from Gutter Ditch in Room on North End	---	$1.8 \times 10^5$	15,000	0	$3.3 \times 10^7$	---	---
54-340	A-5006	Sediment from Gutter Ditch, North End of Dock	---	$4.5 \times 10^4$	300	0	$3.3 \times 10^7$	---	---
54-340	A-5044	Water from Sump Pit	NIL	LT	LT	---	---	---	LT
54-340	A-5045	Sediment from Sump Pit	D, X	$7.6 \times 10^5$	31,800	LT	$7.1 \times 10^4$	---	LT

1/ GC-MS scan codes for positive samples are: L - Lewisite; Y - CN-like compound; X - Unknown; & D - DDT

## AREA 5 SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS

TABLE 9 : BUILDINGS & SUMPS

1/ GC-MS scan codes for positive samples are: L - Lewisite; Y - CN-like compound; X - Unknown; & D - DDTR

## AREA 5 SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS

TABLE 10 : BUILDINGS & SUMPS

1/ GC-MS scan codes for positive samples are: L - Lewisite; Y - CN-like compound; X - Unknown; C D - DDTR

PINE BLUFF ARSENAL  
TABLE II : AREA 5 SOIL CONTAMINATION SURVEY 1/ (SUMMARY)

BUILDING NUMBER	ARSENIC	CONCENTRATION RANGE (PPB)		DDT
		MERCURY		
54-140	NIL	0 - 460	6,300 - 13,000,000	
54-240	0 - 36,000	0 - 9,000	10,000 - 7,000,000	
54-260	0 - 150,000	0 - 6,700	6,700 - 530,000	
54-280	0 - 3,800,000	0 - 8,950	850 - 60,000	
54-310	0 - 720,000	180 - 5,600	2,700 - 650,000	
54-340	0 - 31,000	0 - 8,600	970 - 920,000	
54-360	0 - 620,000	0 - 20,100	1,100 - 64,000	
54-440	NIL	0 - 200	270 - 6,300	

1/ FOUR (4) CORES WERE TAKEN AROUND EACH OF THE CONTAMINATED BUILDINGS,  
10' - 15' FROM THE BUILDING WITH EACH CORE ANALYZED AT THREE (3)  
LEVELS (SURFACE, 0'-5' AND 5'-10') FOR ARSENIC, MERCURY, DDT, MUSTARD,  
NITROGEN MUSTARD AND THODIGLYCOL.

AREA 5 SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS  
 TABLE 12 : CORE DRILLING AROUND BUILDINGS

BUILDING NUMBER	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	CONCENTRATION (ppb)						
			GC/MS 1/	As	Hg	H	DDT	HN	THIO
54-140	A5066	South Side - Surface	---	LT	$2.5 \times 10^2$	LT	$7.8 \times 10^5$		
54-140	A5067	South Side - 0'-5'	---	LT	LT	LT	$1.3 \times 10^7$		
54-140	A5068	South Side - 5'-10'	---	LT	LT	LT	$1.8 \times 10^5$		
54-140	A5070	West Side - Surface	---	LT	LT	LT	$2.3 \times 10^5$		
54-140	A5071	West Side - 0'-5'	---	LT	LT	LT	$2.6 \times 10^6$		
54-140	A5073	West Side - 5'-10'	---	LT	$4.6 \times 10^2$	LT	$6.4 \times 10^6$		
54-140	A5074	North Side - Surface	---	LT	$1.8 \times 10^3$	LT	$4.0 \times 10^6$		
54-140	A5075	North Side - 0'-5'	---	LT	$2.3 \times 10^2$	LT	$6.0 \times 10^5$		
54-140	A5077	North Side - 5'-10'	---	LT	LT	---	$7.2 \times 10^6$		
54-140	A5078	East Side - Surface	---	LT	LT	LT	$2.4 \times 10^5$		
54-140	A5079	East Side - 0'-5'	---	LT	LT	LT	$6.3 \times 10^3$		
54-140	A5081	East Side - 5'-10'	---	LT	$4.0 \times 10^2$	LT	$4.9 \times 10^6$		

1/ GC-MS scan codes for positive samples are: L - Lewisite; Y - CN-like compound; X - Unknown; G D - DDTR

AREA 5 SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS

TABLE 13 : CORE DRILLING AROUND BUILDINGS

BUILDING NUMBER	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	CONCENTRATION (ppb)						
			GC/MS 1/	As	Hg	H	DDT	HN	THIO
54-240	A5083	East Side Dock & Fence - Surface	---	$3.6 \times 10^4$	$2.0 \times 10^2$	LT	$1.2 \times 10^5$		
54-240	A5084	South Side - Surface	---	LT	$9.0 \times 10^3$	LT	$2.2 \times 10^4$		
54-240	A5085	South Side - 0'-5' Level	---	$1.2 \times 10^4$	$1.8 \times 10^2$	LT	$1.2 \times 10^5$		
54-240	A5086	South Side - 5'-10' Level	---	LT	$2.0 \times 10^3$	LT	$7.0 \times 10^6$		
54-240	A5087	West Side - Surface	---	LT	$1.5 \times 10^2$	LT	$6.4 \times 10^5$		
54-240	A5089	West Side - 0'-5' Level	---	LT	LT	LT	$6.5 \times 10^4$		
54-240	A5090	West Side - 5'-10' Level	---	LT	LT	LT	$9.0 \times 10^4$		
54-240	A5092	North Side - Surface	---	LT	LT	LT	$4.4 \times 10^5$		
54-240	A5093	North Side - 0'-5' Level	---	LT	$6.4 \times 10^2$	LT	$2.9 \times 10^4$		
54-240	A5094	North Side - 5'-10' Level	---	LT	LT	LT	$3.1 \times 10^6$		
54-240	A5095	Trench #1 South Side Outside Fence - Surface	---	LT	LT	---	$1.5 \times 10^4$		
54-240	A5096	Trench #1 South Side Outside of Fence	---	LT	LT	---	$1.0 \times 10^4$		

1/ GC-MS scan codes for positive samples are: L - Lewisite; Y - CY-like compound; X - Unknown; G P - DDTs

## AREA 5 SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS

TABLE 14 : CORE DRILLING AROUND BUILDINGS

BUILDING NUMBER	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	CONCENTRATION (ppb)						
			GC/MS 1/	As	Hg	H	DDT	HN	THIO
54-260	A5100	South Side - Surface	---	LT	$6.7 \times 10^3$	LT	$2.2 \times 10^5$		
54-260	A5101	South Side - 0'-5' Level	---	LT	$6.4 \times 10^2$	LT	$5.3 \times 10^5$		
54-260	A5102	South Side - 5'-10' Level	---	LT	$2.0 \times 10^2$	LT	$2.1 \times 10^4$		
54-260	A5104	West Side - Surface	---	$1.5 \times 10^5$	$3.7 \times 10^3$	LT	$1.1 \times 10^5$		
54-260	A5106	West Side - 0'-5' Level	---	$1.0 \times 10^5$	$2.5 \times 10^3$	LT	$7.8 \times 10^3$		
54-260	A5108	West Side - 5'-10' Level	---	$9.6 \times 10^3$	$2.0 \times 10^2$	LT	$2.7 \times 10^5$		
54-260	A5109	North Side - Surface	---	LT	LT	LT	$3.4 \times 10^4$		
54-260	A5110	North Side - 0'-5' Level	---	---	$2.5 \times 10^2$	LT	$2.6 \times 10^4$		
54-260	A5112	North Side - 5'-10' Level	---	LT	$3.3 \times 10^2$	LT	$5.5 \times 10^4$		
54-260	A5113	East Side - Surface Ramp	---	LT	$4.0 \times 10^2$	LT	$1.4 \times 10^5$		
54-260	A5114	East Side - 0'-5' Level	---	$6.0 \times 10^3$	$2.0 \times 10^2$	LT	$6.7 \times 10^3$		
54-260	A5115	East Side - 5'-10' Level	---	LT	$3.0 \times 10^2$	LT	$4.4 \times 10^4$		

1/ GC-MS scan codes for positive samples are: L - Lewisite; Y - CN-like compound; X - Unknown; S D - DDT, DDTA

AREA 5 SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS

TABLE 15 : CORE DRILLING AROUND BUILDINGS

BUILDING NUMBER	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	CONCENTRATION (ppb)						
			GC/MS 1/	As	Hg	H	DDT	HN	THIO
54-280	A5129	North Side - 1' Below Surface	---	5.0x10 <sup>3</sup>	LT	LT	4.2x10 <sup>3</sup>		
54-280	A5130	North Side - 1'-5' Level	---	8.8x10 <sup>4</sup>	LT	LT	3.5x10 <sup>3</sup>		
54-280	A5131	North Side - 5'-10' Level	---	2.0x10 <sup>4</sup>	LT	LT	2.3x10 <sup>4</sup>		
54-280	A5133	East Side - 1' Below Surface	---	3.0x10 <sup>4</sup>	1.7x10 <sup>2</sup>	---	8.5x10 <sup>2</sup>		
54-280	A5134	East Side - 1'-5' Level	---	LT	LT	LT	4.8x10 <sup>3</sup>		
54-280	A5135	East Side - 5'-10' Level	---	2.0x10 <sup>4</sup>	LT	LT	3.7x10 <sup>3</sup>		
54-280	A5137	South Side - Surface	---	1.8x10 <sup>5</sup>	1850	LT	6.9x10 <sup>2</sup>		
54-280	A5138	South Side - 0'-5' Level	---	4.4x10 <sup>5</sup>	8950	---	2.5x10 <sup>3</sup>		
54-280	A5140	South Side - 5'-10' Level	---	1.0x10 <sup>5</sup>	4300	LT	1.9x10 <sup>3</sup>		
54-280	A5141	West Side - Surface	---	3.8x10 <sup>6</sup>	7800	LT	5.3x10 <sup>3</sup>		
54-280	A5143	West Side - 0'-5' Level	---	2.2x10 <sup>5</sup>	850	---	3.1x10 <sup>3</sup>		
54-280	A5144	West Side - 5'-10' Level	---	2.0x10 <sup>5</sup>	2750	---	6.0x10 <sup>4</sup>		

1/ GC-MS scan codes for positive samples are: L - Lewisite; Y - CN-like compound; X - Unknown; & D - DDT

## AREA 5 SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS

TABLE 16 : CORE DRILLING AROUND BUILDINGS

BUILDING NUMBER	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	CONCENTRATION (ppb)						
			GC/MS 14	As	Hg	H	DDT	HN	THIO
54-310	A5116	South Side - Surface	---	$7.2 \times 10^5$	$3.0 \times 10^2$	LT	$6.5 \times 10^5$		
54-310	A5117	South Side - 0'-5' Level	---	$2.2 \times 10^5$	$1.8 \times 10^2$	LT	$9.3 \times 10^4$		
54-310	A5118	South Side - 5'-10' Level	---	LT	$1.9 \times 10^2$	LT	$3.2 \times 10^3$		
54-310	A5119	West Side - Surface	---	LT	$3.2 \times 10^3$	LT	$2.7 \times 10^3$		
54-310	A5121	West Side - 0'-5' Level	---	LT	$6.0 \times 10^2$	LT	$9.9 \times 10^3$		
54-310	A5122	West Side - 5'-10' Level	---	LT	$7.0 \times 10^2$	LT	$3.3 \times 10^4$		
54-310	A5123	North Side - Surface	---	$2.0 \times 10^5$	$3.5 \times 10^2$	LT	$1.7 \times 10^5$		
54-310	A5126	North Side - 0'-5' Level	---	---	$5.6 \times 10^3$	LT	$1.2 \times 10^4$		
54-310	A5127	North Side - 5'-10' Level	---	$1.4 \times 10^5$	$2.9 \times 10^3$	LT	$2.3 \times 10^4$		

1/ GC-MS scan codes for positive samples are: L - Lewisite; Y - CN-like compound; X - Unknown; & D - DDT

## AREA 5 SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS

TABLE 17 : CORE DRILLING AROUND BUILDINGS

BUILDING NUMBER	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	CONCENTRATION (ppb)						
			GC/MS 1/	As	Hg	H	DDT	HN	THIO
54-340	A5161	East Side - Surface	--	$1.2 \times 10^4$	5250	LT	$3.9 \times 10^4$	LT	
54-340	A5162	East Side - 0'-5' Level	---	LT	800	LT	$5.9 \times 10^3$	LT	
54-340	A5163	East Side - 5'10' Level	---	$3.1 \times 10^4$	650	LT	$8.4 \times 10^3$	LT	
54-340	A5165	South Side - Surface	---	$2.7 \times 10^4$	8600	LT	$4.9 \times 10^4$	LT	
54-340	A5166	South Side - 0'-5' Level	---	LT	1950	LT	$1.3 \times 10^4$	LT	
54-340	A5167	South Side - 5'10' Level	---	LT	LT	LT	$9.0 \times 10^3$	LT	
54-340	A5169	West Side - Surface	--	LT	4450	LT	$9.2 \times 10^5$	LT	
54-340	A5170	West Side - 0'-5' Level	---	LT	400	LT	$1.4 \times 10^4$	LT	
54-340	A5171	West Side - 5'10' Level	---	LT	LT	LT	$9.7 \times 10^2$	LT	
54-340	A5173	North Side - Surface	---	$6.0 \times 10^3$	1300	LT	$1.4 \times 10^3$	LT	
54-340	A5174	North Side - 0'-5' Level	---	LT	300	LT	$8.4 \times 10^4$	LT	
54-340	A5176	North Side - 5'10' Level	---	LT	LT	LT	$8.5 \times 10^3$	LT	

1/ GC-MS scan codes for positive samples are: L - Lewisite; Y - CN-like compound; X - Unknown; G D - DDT

AREA 5 SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS  
 TABLE 18 : CORE DRILLING AROUND BUILDINGS

BUILDING NUMBER	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	CONCENTRATION (ppb)						
			GC/MS 1/a	As	Hg	H	DDT	HN	THIO
54-360	A5145	North Side - Surface	---	$7.4 \times 10^4$	300	LT	$1.1 \times 10^3$		
54-360	A5146	North Side - 0'-5' Level	---	$1.3 \times 10^5$	3950	LT	$9.0 \times 10^3$		
54-360	A5147	North Side - 5'-10' Level	---	$1.2 \times 10^4$	300	LT	$4.4 \times 10^4$		
54-360	A5149	West Side - Surface	---	$2.5 \times 10^4$	200	LT	$3.7 \times 10^3$		
54-360	A5150	West Side - 0'-5' Level	---	$1.9 \times 10^4$	1050	LT	$3.8 \times 10^4$		
54-360	A5151	West Side - 5'-10' Level	---	$2.0 \times 10^4$	250	LT	$1.5 \times 10^4$		
54-360	A5153	South Side - Surface	---	$5.2 \times 10^5$	20100	LT	$1.8 \times 10^3$		
54-360	A5154	South Wise - 9'-5' Level	---	LT	1850	LT	$2.3 \times 10^4$		
54-360	A5155	South Side - 5'-10' Level	---	LT	200	LT	$2.0 \times 10^3$		
54-360	A5158	East Side - Surface	---	$6.2 \times 10^5$	LT	LT	$3.5 \times 10^3$		
54-360	A5159	East Side - 0'-5' Level	---	LT	300	LT	$1.1 \times 10^3$		
54-360	A5160	East Side - 5'-10' Level	---	$6.0 \times 10^3$	1750	LT	$6.4 \times 10^4$		

1/ GC-MS scan codes for positive samples are: L - Lewisite; Y - CN-like compound; X - Unknown; & D - DDT.

## AREA 5 SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS

TABLE 19 : CORE DRILLING AROUND BUILDINGS

1/ GC-MS scan codes for positive samples are: L - Lewisite; Y - CN-like compound; X - Unknown; & D - DDT

AREA 5 SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS  
 TABLE 20 : CORE DRILLING AROUND BUILDINGS

BUILDING NUMBER	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	CONCENTRATION (ppb)						
			GC/MS 1/	As	Hg	H	DDT	HN	THIO
54-440	A5177	East Side - Surface Level	---	LT	200	LT	$1.6 \times 10^3$	LT	
54-440	A5178	East Side - 0'-5' Level	---	LT	LT	LT	$2.5 \times 10^3$	LT	
54-440	A5179	East Side - 5'-10' Level	---	LT	LT	LT	$6.9 \times 10^2$	LT	
54-440	A5181	South Side - Surface Level	---	LT	LT	--	$7.0 \times 10^2$		
54-440	A5182	South Side - 0'-5' Level	---	LT	LT	--	$8.6 \times 10^2$	LT	
54-440	A5183	South Side - 5'-10' Level	---	LT	LT	--	$1.1 \times 10^3$	LT	
54-440	A5185	West Side - Surface	---	LT	LT	LT	$4.3 \times 10^3$	LT	
54-440	A5186	West Side - 0'-5' Level	---	LT	LT	LT	$2.7 \times 10^2$	LT	
54-440	A5187	West Side - 5'-10' Level	---	LT	200	LT	$4.9 \times 10^3$	LT	
54-440	A5189	North Side - Surface Level	---	LT	LT	LT	$6.3 \times 10^3$	LT	
54-440	A5190	North Side - 0'-5' Level	---	LT	LT	LT	$2.4 \times 10^3$	LT	
54-440	A5191	North Side - 5'-10' Level	---	LT	LT	LT	$4.9 \times 10^3$	LT	

1/ GC-MS scan codes for positive samples are: L - Lewisite; Y - CN-like compound; X - Unknown; & D - DDT

AREA 5 SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS

TABLE 21 : SEWER SAMPLES

SEWER LINE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	CONCENTRATION (ppb)						
			1/ GC/MS	As	Hg	H	DDT	HN	THIO
C1-C3	A50232	Sewer	D, Y, X POSITIVE	2/	2/	2/	2/		
C1-C3	A50233	Sewer	D, Y, X POSITIVE	2/	2/	2/	2/		
C4-C5	A50230	Sewer	NEGATIVE	2/	2/	2/	2/		
C4-C5	A50238	Contaminated Sewer 04-009	---	$1.0 \times 10^4$	150	LT	$7.3 \times 10^5$		
C6-C7	A50252	Contaminated Sewer 06-021	---	$2.3 \times 10^4$	LT	LT	7181		
C6-C7	A50257	Contaminated Sewer 06-021	---	$1.3 \times 10^4$	600	LT	220		
C8-C12	A50270	Sewer 12-029	---	$3.8 \times 10^4$	$8.4 \times 10^4$	LT	$2.9 \times 10^5$		
C8-C12	A50258	Sewer 09	---	$1.4 \times 10^5$	$1.5 \times 10^5$	LT	$4.2 \times 10^5$		
C8-C12	A50259	Sewer 11	---	$8.6 \times 10^5$	$3.3 \times 10^5$	LT			
C8-C12	A50260	Sewer 10	---	$1.7 \times 10^5$	$8.0 \times 10^6$	LT	$1.1 \times 10^6$		
C8-C12	A50237	Contaminated Sewer 08-008	---	$1.0 \times 10^4$	LT	LT	$2.6 \times 10^5$		
C8-C12	A50239	Contaminated Sewer 08-010	---	$9.0 \times 10^3$	LT	LT	$4.1 \times 10^5$		

1/ GC-MS scan codes for positive samples are: L - Lewisite; Y - CN-like compound; X - Unknown; & D - DDT

2/ No sediment sample - sewer line was full of water

## AREA 5 SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS

TABLE 22 : SEWER SAMPLES

SEWER LINE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	CONCENTRATION (ppb)						
			1/ GC/MS	As	Hg	H	DDT	HN	THIO
I1-I5	A50234	Industrial Sewer 04-005	---	$1.3 \times 10^4$	$1.4 \times 10^3$	LT	$3.4 \times 10^6$		
I1-I5	A50240	Industrial Sewer 03-011	---	$2.4 \times 10^6$	$1.8 \times 10^4$	LT	$2.3 \times 10^4$		
I1-I5	A50242	Industrial Sewer 03-012	---	$1.6 \times 10^6$	$1.1 \times 10^4$	LT	$1.4 \times 10^6$		
I1-I5	A50231	Industrial Sewer 03-002	POSITIVE	2/	2/	2/	2/		
I1-I5	A50236	Industrial Sewer 05-007	---	$7.8 \times 10^4$	$2.5 \times 10^2$	LT	$8.8 \times 10^5$		
I6-I16	A50246	Industrial Sewer 11-016		$1.9 \times 10^4$	1700	LT	$1.1 \times 10^6$		
I6-I16	A50247	Industrial Sewer 11-017		$9.0 \times 10^5$	1700	LT	$4.5 \times 10^5$		
I6-I16	A50248	Industrial Sewer 09-018		$9.4 \times 10^5$	LT	LT	$2.9 \times 10^5$		
I6-I16	A50249	Industrial Sewer 09-019		$3.5 \times 10^4$	LT	LT	$4.0 \times 10^5$		
I6-I16	A50250	Industrial Sewer 08-020		LT	LT	LT	$3.4 \times 10^5$		
I6-I16	A50254	Industrial Sewer 08-023		$3.1 \times 10^4$	150	LT	$4.1 \times 10^4$		

1/ GC-MS scan codes for positive samples are: L - Lewisite; Y - CN-like compound; X - Unknown; &amp; D - DDT.

2/ No sediment sample - the sewer line was full of water.

AREA 5 SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS

TABLE 23 : SEWER SAMPLES

SEWER LINE	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	CONCENTRATION (ppb)						
			✓ GC/MS	As	Hg	H	DDT	HN	THIO
I6-I16	A50255	Industrial Sewer 07-024		$1.3 \times 10^4$	750	LT	2460		
I6-I16	A50256	Industrial Sewer 07-025		$1.7 \times 10^4$	450	LT	620		
I6-I16	A50257	Industrial Sewer 08-026		$1.3 \times 10^4$	600	LT	LT		
I21-I29	A50261	Sewer 21-030		$1.6 \times 10^6$	$1.4 \times 10^4$	LT	$1.2 \times 10^6$		
I21-I29	A50263	Sewer 22-031		$2.1 \times 10^6$	$1.4 \times 10^4$	LT	$5.5 \times 10^6$		
I21-I29	A50264	Sewer 24-032		LT	$1.0 \times 10^4$	LT	LT		
I21-I29	A50265	Sewer 26-033		$7.6 \times 10^5$	$1.1 \times 10^6$	LT	$3.0 \times 10^6$		
I21-I29	A50266	Sewer 26-034		$9.3 \times 10^5$	$2.6 \times 10^6$	LT	$2.9 \times 10^6$		
I21-I29	A50267	Sewer 26-035		$1.6 \times 10^5$	$3.0 \times 10^4$	LT	$1.4 \times 10^5$		
I21-I29	A50268	Sewer 26-036		$4.2 \times 10^5$	$2.0 \times 10^4$	LT	$1.8 \times 10^4$		
I21-I29	A50269	Sewer 26-037		$4.4 \times 10^5$	$2.1 \times 10^4$	LT	$8.8 \times 10^5$		

1/ GC-MS scan codes for positive samples are: L - Lewisite; Y - CN-like compound; X - Unknown; G D - DDTR

## AREA 5 SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS

TABLE 24 : SEWER SAMPLES

1/ GC-MS scan codes for positive samples are: L - Lewisite; Y - CN-like compound; X - Unknown; & D - DDTR